

Quarterly Report Q3 (As at 30 September, 2022)





Financial Position	(KHR'000)	Q3 2022	2021	2020
Total assets		465,269,081	426,234,002	384,061,630
Total liabilities		207,959,934	178,231,028	141,075,559
Total equity		257,309,147	248,002,974	242,986,071
Financial Performa	ance (KHR'000)	Q3 2022	Q3 2021	Q3 2020
Total revenue		61,067,013	24,018,347	10,228,877
Profit/(Loss) before tax		12,920,277	432,766	1,632,376
Net profit/(loss) after tax		11,329,033	(78,533)	1,088,761
Financial Ratios		Q3 2022	2021	2020
Liquidity				
	Current ratio	2.80	3.49	5.61
Liquidity ratio	Quick ratio	1.27	1.07	2.23
		Q3 2022	Q3 2021	Q3 2020
	Return on assets	2.43%	(0.02%)	0.28%
	Return on equity	4.40%	(0.03%)	0.45%
Profitability	Gross profit margin (%)	35.66%	36.42%	77.54%
	Net profit margin (%)	18.55%	(0.33%)	10.64%
	Earnings per share	157.6	(1.1)	15.1
Interest Coverage Ratio		8.56	1.24	2.10
Dividend paid per share (if available) (KHR'000/Share)		-	-	

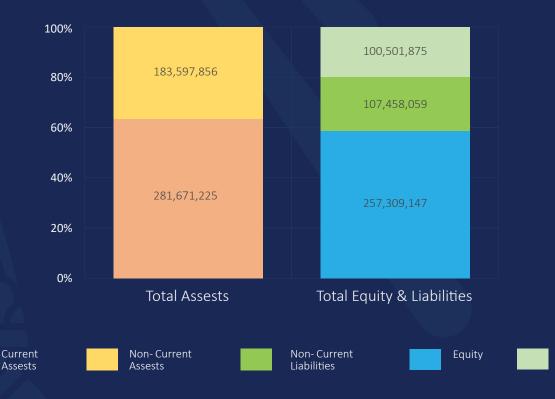


Group Financial Results the Last 4 Quarters in 2022





Capital Structure (As of 30 September 2022)

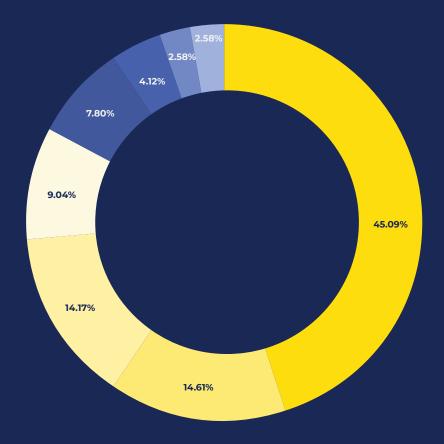


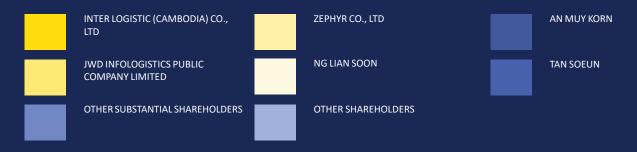
Current

Liabilities



Shareholding Structure (As at 30 September, 2022)





Remark: Substantial Shareholders mean those who hold more than 1% of voting shares in the company.





Neak Oknha Kith Meng Non-Executive Chairman



Mr. UEMATSU Hiroshi Executive Director



Mr. Kang Wei Geih Independent Director



Ms. Hep SekaIndependent Director



Mr. OTSUBO HiroshiNon-Executive Director



Mr. Mark HannaNon-Executive Director



Dr. Eakapong TungsrisanguanNon-Executive Director



Neak Oknha Kith Meng

Non-Executive Chairman

Date: 14th November 2022



Neak Oknha Kith Meng

Statement from Chairman

Dear Fellow Shareholders

the 3rd quarter of 2022, the Company reported total revenue of 61,067,013 KHR'000, an increase of 154.252% Year-on-year compared to the amount of 24,018,347 KHR'000 in the 3rd quarter of year 2021. As a result, the Company reported the net profits of 11,329,033 KHR'000, compared to the net loss of 78,533 KHR'000 in the same quarter of year 2021.

The financial position of the Company remains strong as at 30 September 2022 with total assets amounting 465,269,081 KHR'000, comprising non-current assets of 183,597,856KHR'000 and current assets of 281,671,225 KHR'000. Total equity amounted to 257,309,147 KHR'000, an increase of 3.752% compared with 248,002,974 KHR'000 at the year 2021. As a result, debt-to-equity ratio was reported at 0.81X in 2022 compare with 0.72X at the year 2021.



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Company Name: Phnom Penh SEZ, Plc.

Company Code: PPSP

Company Address: Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone National Road No. 4, Khan Kambol,

Phnom Penh, Cambodia, 120906. **Phone Number**: +855 92 729 798

Website: www.ppsez.com Email: sales@ppsez.com

Company registration number: Inv. 1076KH/2006

Date: 10 May 2006

License number: 33 ANKr. BK (Sub-decree) Issued by

Royal Government of Cambodia

Date: 19 April 2006

Listed Exchange: Cambodia Securities Exchange (CSX)

Approval Date: 23 March 2016

Company Representative: Neak Oknha Kith Meng Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone changed its name to Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone on

March 16, 2022

Poipet PP Special Economic Zone changed its name to Royal Group Poipet Special Economic Zone on March

16, 2022

1.2 Business Overview

Phnom Penh SEZ, Plc ("PPSP") is the developer and operator of Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone and Royal Group Poipet Special Economic Zone (was renamed on 16 March 2022). We are in the forefront of SEZ developers and operators in Cambodia.

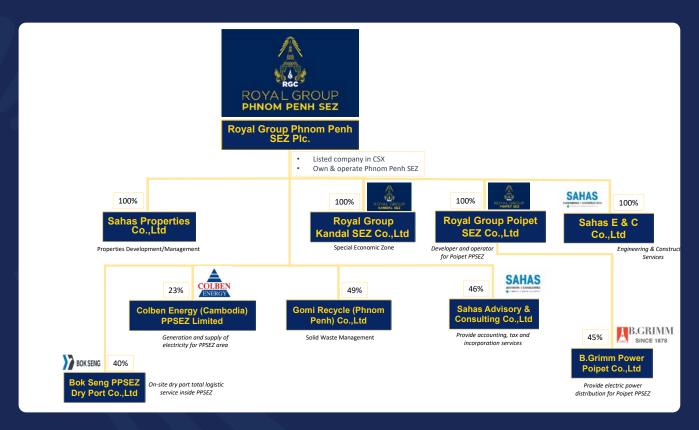
We received the approval as a developer of a multi-product SEZ from the Royal Government of Cambodia on 19 April 2006, making us the SEZ currently operating in the close proximity of Phnom Penh, the capital of Cambodia. The SEZ designation provides considerable government incentives and benefits to SEZ developers, operators and its zone investors, including exemptions from customs tax, income tax and other taxes, resulting in reduced costs for infrastructure, utilities, raw materials and other resources, which increases export competitiveness and benefits international trade. Our Company is principally involved in the business of operating and managing of SEZ with the main purpose of developing industrial land for sale/lease. In addition, as an operator, our Company is also involved in supplying other relevant services and facilities within Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone such as supply and distribution of treated water, rental service, infrastructure maintenance, advisory service and administration support, wastewater treatment and other services. We are currently operating the Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone located at National Road No. 4, Sangkat Kantouk, Khan Kambol, in Phnom Penh, Cambodia.

Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone is currently operating in the proximity of the capital city of Cambodia, Phnom Penh. As at 31 December 2020, it is one (1) out of seventeen (17) operating SEZs (from a total of thirty-six (36) approved SEZs) in Cambodia. In addition, as at 31 December 2020, Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone is a leader in term of the number of zone investors, total investment amount, and the number of workers among all the approved SEZs in Cambodia and is one of the largest SEZs in Cambodia by land size with a land size measuring approximately 357.32 HA.

As of 31 December 2021, our company employs one hundred and seven (107) personnel.

Through our subsidiaries and associate companies, our Group also provide security services, independent power production and distribution and dry port services to the zone tenants and zone investors of Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone.

In this year, we established 3 new subsidiaries/associate including 1) Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone II Co., Ltd for new SEZ development 2) Sahas Properties Co., Ltd as our property development flagship and 3) Gomi Recycle (Phnom Penh) Co., Ltd, where we partner up with Japanese company for solid waste management business.



We commenced our operation in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone in 2007 with the construction of Phase I of Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone and by August 2008, we received our first zone investor operating in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone. Throughout the years, we have experienced rapid growth in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone as a result of the increasing interest amongst the foreign and local investors to set up their business operations inside Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone. As of 30 September 2022, Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone accommodates twelve (12) investors from fourteen (14) nations where the majority comes from Japan, Malaysia, Taiwan, China, USA, and Korea in wide-ranging industries such as automobile parts, garment, food and beverage, plastic products, electronic products, and jewelry.

We are currently operating the Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone located at National Road No. 4, Khan Posenchey in Phnom Penh, Cambodia. Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone is strategically located with access to rail and road network. It is situated at approximately



In addition to its strategic location, Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone facilitates and attracts its investors with key features as follows:

- I. Independent power plant operated by Colben PPSEZ, one of our associate companies, to provide power supplies in the event there is a power outage from the national power grid;
- II. Independent water supply system with water purification and sewage treatment plant;
- III. On-site dry port operated by Bok Seng PPSEZ, one of our associate companies, which provides fast and reliable loading and storage facilities to ease import/export transaction and to accommodate transportation needs;
- IV. Comprehensive telecommunication network which is able to link up with twelve (12) different internet service providers and four (4) different telephone service providers;
- **V**. Flood-safe dike equipped with modern drainage system providing security for smooth and dry operations for its zone investors;
- VI. In-house security services, operated by Sahas PPSEZ Co., Ltd, one of our wholly-owned subsidiaries, to oversee and maintain security in the zone
- VII. In-house construction services, operated by Sahas E&C Co.,Ltd, one of our subsidiaries; and
- VIII. "On-site, one-stop" services in partnership with relevant government agencies i.e. CSEZB, Customs and Excise Department, CAMCONTROL, MOC, and MLVT to assist with custom clearance, business registration, and compliance for its zone investors.

With modern infrastructure, Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone has attracted more investors to set up their operation in the zone. Our company's revenue generating activities are as follows:

1.2.1 Land Sales

Over the last eleven (11) years from 2012 to 2022, the income generated from the sale of land in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone is the major contributor to our Group's total revenue. The revenue from the sale of land depends on the number of plots sold and size of each plot sold. Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone is located approximately eighteen (18) Km from the Phnom Penh City Center with access to National Road 4. The SEZ designation allows zone investors to apply and enjoy government incentives and benefits resulting in reduced infrastructure cost when the zone investors set-up their plants in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone. Based on Cambodian law, only natural persons or legal entities of Cambodian nationality have the right to ownership of land in Cambodia, therefore, the land sales performed in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone are either through an outright sale or via a long-term lease. For outright sales of land transaction, which are solely reserved for local buyers, it is based on a sale and purchase agreement in which the land title of the sold property lot(s) will be transferred to the local buyer upon completion of the agreement. On the other hand, for long-term lease, which can be leased to a local or foreign buyer, it is performed through a non-refundable fifty (50) years term lease agreement with an option to extend for another fifty (50) years on the same terms and conditions renewable by lessee.

Over the last ten (10) year from 2012 to 2021, the number of our company's outright sales/long-term lease of land transactions in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone can be categorized as follows:

Description	Description										
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Outright sale	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	3
Long-term lease	1	5	3	8	7	9	9	8	6	14	11
Total land sales transaction	1	5	3	8	7	10	9	8	7	15	14

As at 30 September 2022, Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone has a total land area of approximately 357.32 HA that will be developed in three (3) phases as follows:

- I.Phase I has completed its major infrastructure and facilities development in 2009. It has a total area of approximately 141 HA where approximately 86.71 HA are developed to accommodate sixty-one (61) factory lots with size ranging from 0.19 HA to 10.57 HA each. Phase I also includes approximately 24.46 HA of land that was designed for commercial developments which could accommodate but not limited to shop lots, restaurants and banks. Further, approximately 1.53 HA of land were designated for worker hostel area. The remaining zone area are designed for infrastructure usage and service area including our headquarter;
- II.ii. Phase II-II covers an area of approximately 73.74 HA in Which 57.82 HA are developed to accommodate thirty-one (31) factory lots with size ranging from 0.64 HA to 9.28 HA each. The remaining zone areas were designated for infrastructure and commercial area; and Phase III, with a land size of approximately 57.79 HA, is still under development. we, in this year, reached an agreement to sell 41.3 HA to Gain Lucky Limited, a subsidiary of Shenzhou International Group, the largest manufacturer of high-end knitwear in China. This transaction was considered as the largest-ever land sales transaction by the Company.
- II.i. Phase II has a land size of approximately 162 HA, where its development is divided into Phase II-I and Phase II-II. Phase II-I has completed its major infrastructure and facilities since 2014. Phase II-I comprises approximately 87.85 HA of land area, in which 59.85 HA are developed to accommodate twenty-eight (28) factory lots with size ranging from 0.50 HA to 10.00 HA each, approximately 2.82 HA are rented as worker hostel area and the rest of the zone area are used for infrastructure purpose. Phase II-II completed its major infrastructure and facilities since early 2016.
- III. Phase III, with a land size of approximately 57.79 HA, is still under development. we, in this year, reached an agreement to sell 41.3 HA to Gain Lucky Limited, a subsidiary of Shenzhou International Group, the largest manufacturer of high-end knitwear in China. This transaction was considered as the largest-ever land sales transaction by the Company.

Since 2010, our company had obtained the ISO: 9001 certifications as a testament for our commitment towards quality and modern infrastructures installed in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone while providing high levels of customer service to the Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone's zone investors. In addition, our company also obtained ISO: 14001 certification for our contribution in the environmental conservation.



Expansion of another 100 ha in progress

1.2.2 Services Rendered

Apart from the outright sale and long-term lease of land, we also provide the tenants of Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone with services and infrastructure to facilitate their operations in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone, which includes the following:



Utilities

We provide our tenants with an independent and steady supply of water. Water is supplied through the installation of a water processing plant with a capacity of producing 14,900 m3 of fresh water on a daily basis and is located within the Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone where it collects water primarily from Stoeng Preak Tnot located next to Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone.

water is also collected through the rain water storage pond with a capacity of 25,000 m3. The rain water storage pond also serves as temporary water supply backup system in the event that there is disruption of water supply from the river water. Prior to supplying the water to the tenants of Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone, experienced engineers in water processing plant will undergo quality testing on the water with effective and modern tools and equipment in the plant's laboratory to ensure the water quality meets the industrial standards.

Ourcompany has also installed a total of five (5) elevated storage reservoirs and water tanks for water storage and proper water pressure for the tenants' usage.

Through our associate company, Colben PPSEZ, we are also involved in operating an industrial power generation plant in the Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone, which supply electricity for the tenants and premises inside the estate in the event there is a power outage from the national electricity grid. The said power plant is built on an area of approximately 5.04 HA and has a total electric generation capacity of thirteen (13) MW via three (3) installed heavy fuel oil generators.

The pictures below show the independent power plant located in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone.



Infrastructure Maintenance

To maintain the infrastructure and general operation cost of the Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone in the common area such as roads, electricity charges for the street lights, and other maintenance cost for the infrastructures facilities inside Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone, our company also collects infrastructure maintenance fee from the zone occupants in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone. The Infrastructure maintenance fee is collected based on the land area of an occupant, multiplies by a prefixed rate of maintenance fee.

Advisory Service and Administration Support

In order to be a one-stop center for our zone investors, our company provides advisory and administration support services to our zone investors. The provision of such advisory and administration support aims to facilitate zone investors' registration activities in Cambodia. These administration support services include registration of zone investors' business

Operations with various authorities in Cambodia, which includes:

- QIP registration;
- Tax holiday registration;
- Preparation of master list for production;
- Factory opening declaration and certificate;
- Registration with MLVT; and
- GSP certificate (for zone investors that export their goods) for custom clearance.

Wastewater Treatment

We also provide water treatment services for the wastewater discharged by our zone occupants using our installed independent anti-corrosion pipe system in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone. The wastewater treatment plant is using aerated lagoon system that uses aeration ponds with surface aerators, settling ponds and polishing pond to treat the toxic constituents wastewater before discharge to the outside of the estate or reused for irrigation purpose within the zone area.

The pictures below show the water filtration and sewage treatment facility in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone





1.2.3 Rental Income

We also provide building rental services which include factories, dormitories, warehouse, and shop lots in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone. Such rental services are mainly on short-term leases. Generally, the leasing period ranging from three (3) to five (5) years with options to renew for another three (3) or five (5) years

1.2.4 Construction Business

Since 2017, we established Sahas E&C Co,Ltd to grow our new business in engineering and construction. This company initially start from doing construction work within our group and later start to get the deal from other customers.

1.2.5 Market Situation

As at 30 September 2022, our company has secured a total of 104 zone investors/tenants in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone from countries such as Japan, Singapore, Malaysia, Taiwan, Korea, Philippines, China, Vietnam, Turkey, USA, Cambodia and Thailand.

We mainly target zone investors that involved in the light to medium and more labor intensive industries and have thus far, attracted investors from the following industries:

- Mechanical and electrical products destined for both the export and the local market;
- Garment, shoes, apparel and fashion industries;
- Food processing and agricultural industries for regional and local markets;
- Consumer products (pharmaceutical, packaging, etc.);
- Automobile parts;
- Assembly of pre-produced parts to final product for regional and local markets; and
- Logistic companies.

Based on the most updated information from The Council for the Development of Cambodia ('CDC'), Phnom Penh SEZ hold the 2nd largest number of Projects among the SEZs with 92 Projects but has drawn the highest investment capital of 562,689,666 USD.

The future outlook for the SEZs in Cambodia is projected to remain strong, in line with the anticipated strong economic growth in Cambodia. Cambodia relies heavily on investments to spur economic growth. As a point of fact, the SEZ scheme was introduced by the Cambodian government to spur investments, with the objectives of streamlining administrative procedures and encouraging private sector participation in all aspects of the development and operations in the SEZ. In addition, laws and policies have also been put in place to encourage and protect foreign investments to spur the domestic Cambodian economic growth. As the nation continues to strive for industrialization, robust growth is anticipated to be experienced across major industries in Cambodia, specifically the agriculture, garment manufacturing, construction subsector and tourism industry. Strong governmental support for the development of the nation has a spillover effect to the development of SEZs.

The development of SEZs in Cambodia is still in its nascent stage. Today, some of the largest foreign investors in Cambodia include China, Korea, Malaysia, the United Kingdom and the US. Out of the 36 approved SEZ, only seventeen (17) SEZs have commenced operations. Robust development and strong industry drivers are anticipated to ensure strong growth for the remaining developing SEZs in the coming years. Cambodia has an attractive investment environment; attributed to its relatively stable political environment, geographical advantage, open economy and fairly-competitive labor cost/availability. In addition, the Cambodian government employs tax holidays, duty free import and various incentives such as the SEZs' one-stop services to attract FDI into the SEZs.

Supporting infrastructure and facilities within SEZ further attract zone investors to channel their investments in SEZs, hence accelerating the development of the SEZs.

SEZ Name	Province	Est. Year	Area (Ha)	Number of
				Projects
Sihanoukville SEZ	Sihanoukville	2008	1,113	109
Phnom Penh SEZ	Phnom Penh	2006	357	92
Manhattan Svay	Svay Rieng	2006	157	31
Rieng SEZ				
Tai Seng Bavet SEZ	Svay Rieng	2007	99	27
Sanco Poi Pet SEZ	Banteay Meanchey	2013	66.5	10
Poi Pet Ou Neang	Banteay Meanchey	2006	467	5
SEZ				
Neang Kok Koh Kong	Koh Kong	2007	335	5
SEZ				
Dragon King Bavet	Svay Rieng	2012	106.5	4
SEZ				
Sihanoukville Port	Sihanoukville	2009	70	3
SEZ				
Sihanoukville SEZ #1	Sihanoukville	2006	178	3
Shandong Sunshell	Svay Reing	2013	96	2
SEZ				
Goldfame Paksun	Kandal	2007	80	2
SEZ				
Hi-Park SEZ	Svay Rieng	2013	263.13	2
H.K.T. SEZ	Sihanoukville	2012	345	1

Kerry Worldbridge	Phnom Penh	2015	63	1
SEZ				
Qi Lu (Jian Pu Zhai)	Svay Rieng	2017	179.12	1
SEZ				
Suvannaphum SEZ	Kandal	2014	200	1

1.2.6 Competitive Advantage

The primary elements for our competitive advantage are as follows:

1.2.7 Strategic location of Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone

Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone is located in the Cambodian capital and is approximately eighteen (18) Km from the Phnom Penh City Center with easy access to the Phnom Penh Autonomous Port (an international river port in Phnom Penh City) and eight (8) Km away from the Phnom Penh International Airport. Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone is strategically located with access to the National Road 4 that connects to the Sihanoukville Autonomous Port. Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone is also accessible by various modes of transportation. In addition, Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone is located adjacent to the main railway track in Cambodia. The strategic location of Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone with convenient accessibility facilitates the distribution of goods produced to inner parts of the country.

Royal Group Poipet Special Economic Zone is a new Special Economic Zone (SEZ), developed and operated under Poi Pet PPSEZ Co., Ltd., a wholly-owned subsidiary of Phnom Penh SEZ Plc. it is located in Banteay Meanchey Province, Northwestern Cambodia neighboring the Cambodia-Thai Border. It is approximately 8 Km East of the Poipet city center, with access to one of the key border crossing point with Thailand in the northwest of Cambodia. Its aforesaid strategic location is attractive to prospective investors who are looking for starting new manufacturer, warehouse, or distribution center. It is actually 250 km away from the deep sea port at Laem Chabang, Thailand.

Strategically located with direct access to National Road No. 5 (a designated part of the Asian Highway 1), Royal Group Poipet Special Economic Zone is an important knot along the Hoh Chi Minh – Phnom Penh – Siem Reap – Bangkok route.

1.2.8 Established relationship with customers

Currently, we have been involved in the development and management of SEZ for over 16 years. As at 30 September 2022 Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone has 104 zone investors (in respect of SEZs, customers are also known as zone investors as they set up their operations within the SEZs) that have already set-up or in the process of setting up manufacturing/assembling plants in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone. Furthermore, as at 30 September 2022, Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone is one of the leading SEZs in term of invested capital and number of tenants among all the thirty-six (36) approved SEZs in Cambodia.

In addition, through our Japanese shareholder and the wide business network of the management of PPSP, As at 30 September 2022, our company has successfully attracted 41% Japanese companies invested in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone which makes Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone to have the largest Japanese investor base among all the SEZs in Cambodia.

1.2.9 Our experienced board of directors/ management team

Our company is led by a team of experienced and diversified nationality of board of directors/management team. They have led our company since its incorporation in 2006. They have been involved in managing infrastructure development, property development and investment, trading in consumer goods, leisure and hospitality in Cambodia for over thirty (30) years. On the other hand, our CEO, Mr. UEMATSU Hiroshi has been involved in business administration and engineering related industries for over twenty (20) years.

Both our chairman and CEO, leads a team of Senior Officers comprising nine (9) personnel with diversified skills in construction, project management, engineering, customer service, marketing, accounting and finance, and investor relations management which has been instrumental in the success of our Group.

1.2.10 Our value added services

In addition to the development and management of Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone, our Group also able to provide value added services including:

- In-house security services provided by our wholly-owned subsidiary, namely Sahas PPSEZ;
- In-house construction services, provided by Sahas E&C Co.,Ltd, our subsidiary;
- Stable backup power supply from an independent power plant located in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone that is operated by Colben PPSEZ, an associate company;
- Dry port facilities inside Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone which is operated by Bok Seng PPSEZ, an associate company; and
- Other infrastructures such as independent water purification and sewage treatment plant, comprehensive telecommunication network, sufficient warehouse rental space, dormitory rental service and other services catering the diverse needs of the tenants of Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone.
- Consultation and government procedures supports.
- Worker recruitment supports and trainings.
- Dormitory for workers.
- Clinic.
- Hotel and restaurants.

1.2.11: Future Business Plan

Moving forward, our mission is to maintain our position as the leading SEZ in Cambodia. Our future plans are as follows:

1.2.12 Commencement of major infrastructure and facilities works for Royal Group Poipet SEZ

Since 2014, we start developing new SEZ in Banteay Meanchey Province of Cambodia under the name "Royal Group Poipet Special Economic Zone", which has been operated by our wholly-owned subsidiary, Poi Pet PPSEZ Co.,Ltd. With the total land size of 68.4 Ha., the Royal Group Poipet Special Economic Zone is located in the proximity of Poipet city, approximately 5.60km east of the Poipet city center, where it has access to one of the border crossing check point in the northwest of Cambodia which is adjacent to the border with Thailand.

The Poipet city is located approximately 306km away from Bangkok and approximately 410km away from Phnom Penh. As at 30 September 2022 there are two (2) approved SEZs in Poipet city namely Poipet O'Neang SEZ and Sanco Poi Pet SEZ. The Royal Group Poipet Special Economic Zone is strategically located with access to the National Road No. 5 which will constitute part of the Asian Highway 1 that provides convenient accessibility and facilitates the distribution of goods to Cambodia and also the inner parts of Thailand and other Asian countries. It is also located approximately 250km away from the Laem Chabang Port, one of the main deep-sea ports located in the eastern part of Thailand.

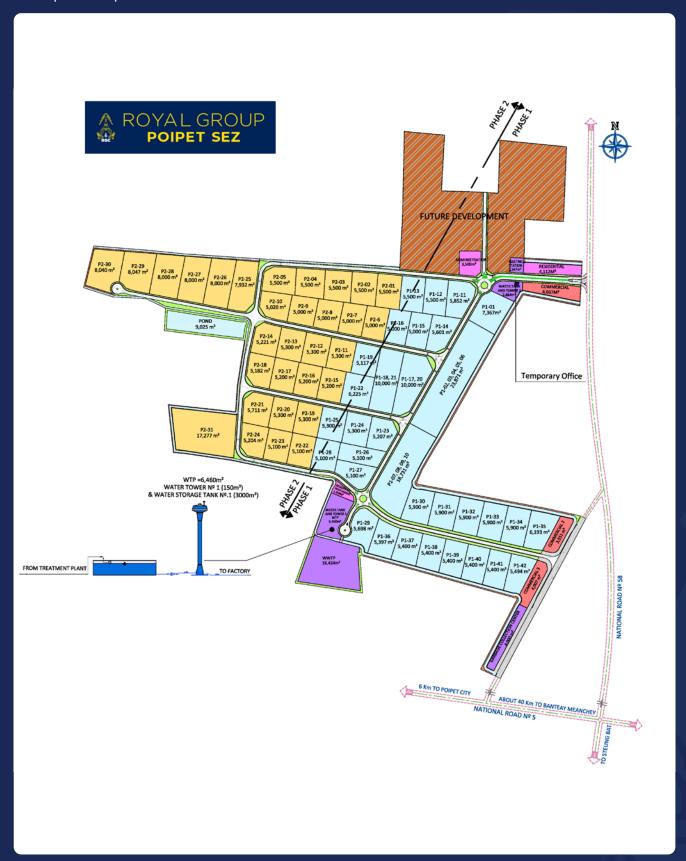








The preliminary concept for Royal Group Poipet Special Economic Zone is to develop it into a SEZ that caters to the potential light industries investors whom would like to make Cambodia as its alternative manufacturing hub to Thailand. Currently, we are in the process of preparing the necessary documentation to obtain approval for Royal Group Poipet Special Economic Zone from the relevant Cambodian authorities for the SEZ designation. At this juncture, we are developing the Royal Group Poipet Special Economic Zone in two (2) phases, Phase I and Phase II. The development map is as shown below:



Phase I of the Royal Group Poipet Special Economic Zone covers an area of approximately 35.18 HA whereby approximately 22.32 HA are allocated to accommodate a total of 42 factory lots with the size ranging from approximately 0.44 HA to 0.73 HA each. It will also house a commercial area, a dry port, workers' accommodation, administrative office building and other facilities and infrastructure buildings. On 10th April 2019, Sumitronics Manufacturing (Cambodia) Co., Ltd. became our first tenant in Royal Group Poipet Special Economic Zone. They agreed to purchase 1 Ha with option to purchase another 1 Ha in the near future. On 03rd June 2022, HGB Motors Assembly Co., Ltd. became our second tenant as they agreed to rent our warehouse of 0.74 HA, and lease our land of 2.39 HA. On 22nd June 2022, they agreed to lease another land of 1.87 HA.

In addition, Phase II of the Royal Group Poipet Special Economic Zone will commence its major infrastructure and facilities works. It will cover an area of approximately 24.68 HA whereby approximately 19.14 HA are allocated to accommodate a total of 31 factory lots with size ranging from approximately 0.5 HA to 1.73 HA each and the rest of the area are designed for infrastructure and service area. After collectively acquire additional land over the last three (3) years, Royal Group Poipet SEZ has owned the total area of 70.44 HA.

1.2.13 Expansion of other relevant services

Albeit our current revenue stream is mainly from land sale/perpetual lease, we, however, strive to build sustainable business model for industrial estate development. We endeavor to introduce and increase revenue from more sustainable sources.

Currently within Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone, we have successfully installed an independent water supply system which consists of water reservoir cum water treatment system with the capacity to supply approximately 14,900 m3 of water per day moving forward to cater the anticipated increase in the number of diversified investors. This will mitigate any potential disruption of water supply to Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone and ensure that investors in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone, particularly those that are involved in the food and beverage industry which requires a constant supply of water for their operations, do not face disruption in water supply. As at 30 September 2022, the water consumption of the independent water supply system is approximately 5,300 m3 per day, representing a utilization of 36%. Water consumption continue increasing from last year due to new operation of beverage companies inside the zone.

In year 2019, we successfully established 3 new subsidiaries/associates for properties development, waste management, and new SEZ development.

1.3 Significant Q events of listed

1.3.1: SUMI (Cambodia) Wiring Systems Started Their Operation in Another New Rental Factory



As a zone developer, we are proud to witness the constant growth, development, and expansion of Sumi (Cambodia) Wiring Systems, an investor from Japan, manufacturing wire harnesses for automobiles.

SUMI (Cambodia) Wiring Systems is a member of Sumitomo Wiring Systems group in Japan. This company started their first operation in Royal Group Phnom Penh SEZ in April 2012 and now employing 4700 Cambodian workers and staff. And at the beginning of July 2022, they officially started their operation in a new Built-to-Suit rental factory. This Built-to-Suit rental factory is the 3rd project that we built for Sumi (Cambodia) Wiring Systems. We are highly honored to be a part of this expansion process. And we will keep trying our best to support all of our investors in whatever way we can.

1.3.2: Japanese and Cambodian Business Connection Enforcing Trip in the Royal Group Phnom Penh SEZ



On 30 August 2022, the Royal Group Phnom Penh SEZ Plc. was highly honoured to welcome a visit of business delegates from Japan and to participate in the business matching event between Japanese and Cambodian entrepreneurs in the Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone.

The visit was co-organized by Japan External Trade Organization (JETRO), the Cambodia Chamber of Commerce (CCC), and the Young Entrepreneurs Association of Cambodia (YEAC), and participated by many business people from various business backgrounds in Japan and Cambodia.

This was a remarkable event in which new opportunities for connections and cooperation between the two countries were created after the two-year-lasting pandemic situation. We were delighted to be a part of this trip agenda. And we look forward to more up-coming events.

1.3.3: Employment of Cambodian Workers Exceeding 40,000 in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone



Royal Group Phnom Penh SEZ Plc., the developer of Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone, is delighted to announce its wonderful performance in terms of the steady increase in the number of workers employed in the whole zone by 102 companies.

Despite the pandemic period in which a lot of private companies got to suffer and lay off some of their employees, we are proud to witness the continuous increase of employment from 21,585people in 2019, 26,444people in 2020, 34,179people in 2021, and 40,026people as of August 2022. This is an 85.43% increase compared to the number of workers before the spread of COVID-19.

"Among the 40,026 workers, Garment and textile sector employs the most significant number of workers which is 41.91%, followed by electronics and electrical sector 23.69%, automobile parts sector 15.48%, and diamond polishing sector 6.45%," said UEMATSU Hiroshi, Chief Executive Officer of Royal Group Phnom Penh SEZ PLC.

"The overall number of workers in Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone keeps increasing even during the pandemic. This increase would not have been possible without the effective and strategical leadership of the Samdech Akka Moha Sena Padei Techo Hun Sen, Prime Minister of the Kingdom of Cambodia, to keep COVID-19 under control," said Neak Oknha KITH Meng, the Chairman of Royal Group Phnom Penh SEZ PLC.

With political and social stability, plus continuous support from the Royal Government of Cambodia, a business-friendly environment for investors has been created, and we are committed to keep providing our best services to all investors, which will in turn create more job opportunities for Cambodian people. This is what we are proud of as a zone developer and what we call our biggest achievement.

1.3.4: Toyota Selected Royal Group Phnom Penh SEZ for the location of Assembly and Manufacturing Plant



Royal Group Phnom Penh SEZ Plc. is pleased to announce that Toyota Tsusho Manufacturing (Cambodia) Co., Ltd., a newly established subsidiary of Toyota Tsusho Corporation from Japan, selected the Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone as the location of Toyota Assembly and Manufacturing Plant.

Mr. UEMATSU Hiroshi, CEO of Royal Group Phnom Penh SEZ Plc., said, "As the developer of the Royal Group Phnom Penh SEZ, we are very honored and proud to be a part of this beginning and development process. This project becomes a truly historical addition to the existing 102 investors accommodated in the zone."

Under the strong leadership of Samdech Akka Moha Sena Padei Techo HUN SEN, Prime Minister of the Kingdom of Cambodia, Cambodia attained peace and economic development over the past 3 decades. Furthermore, new attractive Investment Law came into force in October, 2021. These continuous efforts of the Royal Government of Cambodia brought this Toyota manufacturing plant.

Neak Oknha KITH Meng, Chairman of Royal Group Phnom Penh SEZ Plc., expressed his whole-hearted and warm welcome to Toyota Tsusho Manufacturing (Cambodia) Co., Ltd. and strongly committed to the best-ever support to the project.



Chapter 2: Business Operation Results

2.1 Business Operation Results & News

In the third quarter of 2022, our business operations were profitable while Construction Revenue and land sold was KHR 20,884,623,000 compared to KHR 4,033,370,000 in the third quarter of 2021.

2.2 Revenue Structure

We measure revenue at fair value of the consideration received or receivable, net of discounts and rebates. We recognize revenue to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits associated with any transaction will flow to our company and the amount of revenue and the cost incurred or to be incurred in respect of such transaction can be reliably measured and specific recognition criteria have been met for each of our activities as follows:

2.2.1 Our value added services

Revenue from sale of land is recognized when significant risk and rewards of ownership of the land are transferred to the buyer and the amount of the revenue can be measured reliably.

2.2.2 Services rendered

Revenue from services is mainly in respect of the provision of maintenance services, utilities, used of transmission lines and security services, which is recognized when the services are rendered.

2.2.3 Construction Revenue

We start to recognize revenue from construction business. Due to our strategic direction, we aim to expand our construction service to serve our tenants and also customer outside the zones.

2.2.4 Rental income

Rental income is accounted for on a straight line basis over the lease term of an ongoing lease. The aggregated cost of incentives provided to the lessee is recognized as reduction of rental income over the lease term on a straight line basis.

2.2.5 Our total revenue over the last three (3) fiscal years can be tabulated as below:

		Q3 20	Q3 2022 Q		021	Q3 2	020	Q3 2019	
No.		Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
1	Sales of Land	46,602,119	76.31%	13,949,071	58.08%	200,880	1.96%	4,262,911	49.82%
2	Service Rendered	3,189,037	5.22%	3,903,334	16.25%	4,373,659	42.76%	3,085,779	36.06%
3	Construction Revenue	6,935,552	11.36%	3,832,490	15.96%	3,607,496	35.27%	285,794	3.34%
4	Rental Income	4,340,305	7.11%	2,333,452	9.72%	2,046,842	20.01%	922,768	10.78%
	Total	61,067,013	100.00%	24,018,347	100.0%	10,228,877	100.0%	8,557,252	100.0%

(Unit: KHR'000)



PHNOM PENH SEZ PLC. (Company No. 00006448) (Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

Company No. 00006448

PHNOM PENH SEZ PLC.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

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Company No. 00006448

PHNOM PENH SEZ PLC. (Incorporated in Cambodia)

STATEMENT BY THE DIRECTORS

In the opinion of the Directors, the accompanying condensed interim statements of financial position of PHNOM PENH SEZ PLC. ("the Company") and its subsidiaries ("the Group") as at 30 September 2022, and the related condensed interim statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the quarter and nine-month period then ended, and the notes to the condensed interim financial information (collectively referred to as "Condensed Interim Financial Information") are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting.

Signed on behalf of the Board of Directors,

UEMATSU HIROSHI

Director

Phnom Penh, Kingdom of Cambodia

Date: 11 November 2022

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

		(Unau 30.09.	•	(Audited) 31.12.2021	(Unau 30.09	•	(Audited) 31.12.2021
400570	Note	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$
ASSETS Non-current assets							
Property, plant and equipment	3	15,239,768	62,772,604	17,651,996	15,037,189	61,938,181	14,722,133
Investment properties	4	16,682,609	68,715,667	10,437,603	7,438,544	30,639,363	7,731,228
Investment in subsidiaries	5	=	-	-	39,783,104	163,866,605	39,983,104
Investment in associates	6	12,580,128	51,817,548	12,697,262	11,531,011	47,496,234	11,572,712
Investment in joint venture	14	70,900	292,037		70,900	292,037	
Total non-current assets		44,573,405	183,597,856	40,786,861	73,860,748	304,232,420	74,009,177
Current assets							
Inventories	7	37,285,523	153,579,069	36,569,137	11,845,251	48,790,589	12,107,985
Trade and other receivables	8	28,071,599	115,626,917	21,550,960	7,988,478	32,904,541	8,538,465
Contract assets	12	807,135	3,324,589	-	-	-	-
Cash and cash equivalents	9	2,219,143	9,140,650	5,716,017	501,283	2,064,785	682,473
Total current assets		68,383,400	281,671,225	63,836,114	20,335,012	83,759,915	21,328,923
				<u> </u>			
TOTAL ASSETS		112,956,805	465,269,081	104,622,975	94,195,760	387,992,335	95,338,100
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES Equity attributable to owners of the Company							
Share capital	10	35,937,500	148,026,563	35,937,500	35,937,500	148,026,563	35,937,500
Share premium	11	4,575,051	18,844,635	4,575,051	4,575,051	18,844,635	4,575,051
Retained earnings		21,966,129	90,478,485	20,368,679	21,547,453	88,753,959	21,386,718
		62,478,680	257,349,683	60,881,230	62,060,004	255,625,157	61,899,269
Non-controlling interests		(9,841)	(40,536)	(6,666)		-	
TOTAL EQUITY		62,468,839	257,309,147	60,874,564	62,060,004	255,625,157	61,899,269
Non-current liabilities							
Loans and borrowings	13	18,279,385	75,292,788	13,481,714	8,600,268	35,424,504	9,427,605
Contract liabilities	12	7,809,000	32,165,271	8,220,000	7,809,000	32,165,271	8,220,000
Total non-current liabilities		26,088,385	107,458,059	21,701,714	16,409,268	67,589,775	17,647,605
Current liabilities							
Loans and borrowings	13	1,379,142	5,680,685	3,371,527	1,039,394	4,281,263	2,538,907
Current tax liabilities		403,374	1,661,498	564,150	121,400	500,047	-
Trade and other payables	16	21,906,346	90,232,240	17,738,232	14,017,694	57,738,881	12,704,319
Contract liabilities	12	710,719	2,927,452	372,788	548,000	2,257,212	548,000
Total current liabilities		24,399,581	100,501,875	22,046,697	15,726,488	64,777,403	15,791,226
TOTAL LIABILITIES		50,487,966	207,959,934	43,748,411	32,135,756	132,367,178	33,438,831
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		112,956,805	465,269,081	104,622,975	94,195,760	387,992,335	95,338,100

The Condensed Interim Statements of Financial Position should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying notes attached to this condensed interim financial information.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Unau	dited)	
Three-month	period	ended

		Three-month period ended						
		Group			-	Company		
			.2022	30.09.2021	30.09	.2022	30.09.2021	
	Note	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	
Revenue	17	14,825,689	61,067,013	5,654,702	2,196,828	9,048,735	4,546,137	
Cost of sales	18	(9,539,488)	(39,293,151)	(3,556,786)	(868,191)	(3,576,079)	(2,782,655)	
Gross profit	-	5,286,201	21,773,862	2,097,916	1,328,637	5,472,656	1,763,482	
Other income	19	48,920	201,501	13,501	344,010	1,416,977	312,431	
Administrative expenses	20	(1,814,033)	(7,472,002)	(1,610,918)	(1,195,392)	(4,923,820)	(1,011,908)	
Operating profit		3,521,088	14,503,361	500,499	477,255	1,965,813	1,064,005	
Finance costs	21	(414,704)	(1,708,166)	(437,300)	(178,524)	(735,340)	(297,878)	
Share of results of associates Profit before tax	_	30,367	125,082	16,730	51,672	212,837	16,730	
		3,136,751	12,920,277	79,929	350,403	1,443,310	782,857	
Income tax expense Profit /(Loss) for the financial period from continuing operation	22	(385,754)	(1,588,921)	(120,116)	(51,516)	(212,194)	(117,127)	
		2,750,997	11,331,356	(40,187)	298,887	1,231,116	665,730	
(Loss)/Profit from discontinuing operation		(564)	(2,323)	20,934				
Profit /(Loss) for the financial	-	(304)	(2,323)	20,934	<u> </u>			
period, representing total								
comprehensive income/(loss)	-	2,750,433	11,329,033	(19,253)	298,887	1,231,116	665,730	
Profit/(Loss) attributable to:								
Owners of the Company		2,749,185	11,323,891	(19,253)				
Non-controlling interests		1,248	5,142					
		2,750,433	11,329,033	(19,253)				
Total comprehensive income/(loss)								
attributable to:								
Owners of the Company		2,749,185	11,323,891	(19,253)				
Non-controlling interests	-	1,248	5,142					
		2,750,433	11,329,033	(19,253)				
Total comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to the Company:								
Continuing operation		2,749,749	11,326,214	(40,187)				
Discontinued operation	_	(564)	(2,323)	20,934				
		2,749,185	11,323,891	(19,253)				
Basic/Diluted profit/(loss) per share	23	0.0382	0.158	(0.0003)				
poi silaie	-	0.0002	0.130	(0.0003)				

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (CONTINUED)

		(Unaudited) Nine-month period ended					
		20.00	Group	20.00.2024	20.00	Company	20.00.2024
	Note	30.08 US\$).2022 KHR'000	30.09.2021 US\$	30.08 US\$	0.2022 KHR'000	30.09.2021 US\$
		004		004	004		55 \$
Revenue	17	22,755,973	93,731,853	8,802,565	4,647,112	19,141,454	6,690,022
Cost of sales	18	(14,727,159)	(60,661,168)	(4,875,844)	(1,574,908)	(6,487,046)	(3,365,906)
Gross profit		8,028,814	33,070,685	3,926,721	3,072,204	12,654,408	3,324,116
Other income	19	188,746	777,445	47,888	1,075,438	4,429,729	942,661
Administrative expenses	20	(4,907,213)	(20,212,810)	(4,406,932)	(3,065,579)	(12,627,120)	(2,723,272)
Operating profit /(loss)		3,310,347	13,635,320	(432,323)	1,082,063	4,457,017	1,543,505
Finance costs	21	(1,024,775)	(4,221,048)	(1,170,720)	(570,964)	(2,351,801)	(930,416)
Share of results of associates	۷1	96,582	397,821	30,863	172,015	708,530	30,863
Profit/(Loss) before tax		2,382,154	9,812,093	(1,572,180)	683,114	2,813,746	643,952
Income toy evpence	00	(470 400)	(4.044.005)	(045,000)	(404.704)	(504 400)	(447.407)
Income tax expense Profit /(Loss) for the financial	22	(472,106)	(1,944,605)	(315,268)	(121,734)	(501,422)	(117,127)
period from continuing operation		1,910,048	7,867,488	(1,887,448)	561,380	2,312,324	526,825
Profit from discontinuing operation		12,327	50,775	27,867	_	_	_
Profit /(Loss) for the financial		12,021	00,770	27,007			
period, representing total		4 000 075	7.040.000	(4.050.504)	504.000	0.040.004	500 005
comprehensive income/(loss)		1,922,375	7,918,263	(1,859,581)	561,380	2,312,324	526,825
Profit/(Loss) attributable to:							
Owners of the Company		1,913,115	7,880,121	(1,804,651)			
Non-controlling interests		9,260	38,142	(54,930)			
		1,922,375	7,918,263	(1,859,581)			
Total comprehensive income/(loss)							
attributable to: Owners of the Company		1,913,115	7,880,121	(1,804,651)			
Non-controlling interests		9,260	38,142	(54,930)			
		1,922,375	7,918,263	(1,859,581)			
Total comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to the Company:							
Continuing operation		1,900,788	7,829,346	(1,832,518)			
Discontinued operation		12,327	50,775	27,867			
		1,913,115	7,880,121	(1,804,651)			
D : 10:1 () (://)							
Basic/Diluted profit/ (loss) per share	23	0.027	0.110	(0.025)			
hei silaie	20	0.027	0.110	(0.023)			

The Condensed Interim Statements of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying notes attached to this condensed interim financial information.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE NINE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

Group	Note	Share capital US\$	Share premium US\$	Retained earnings US\$	Non- controlling interests US\$	Total equity US\$
(Unaudited)						
At 1 January 2022 Adjustment of Sahas		35,937,500	4,575,051	20,368,679	(6,666)	60,874,564
Securities		-	_	84,980	_	84,980
- Dividend paid	27	-	-	(400,645)	(12,435)	(413,080)
Profit for the financial period	_	-	-	1,913,115	9,260	1,922,375
At 30 September 2022		35,937,500	4,575,051	21,966,129	(9,841)	62,468,839
(KHR'000 equivalent)	-	148,026,563	18,844,635	90,478,485	(40,536)	257,309,147
At 1 January 2021		35,937,500	4,575,051	18,475,706	1,082,465	60,070,722
Loss for the financial period, representing total comprehensive loss		-	-	(1,832,518)	(54,930)	(1,887,448)
Transaction with owners: - Acquisition of non-controlling interest	-	<u> </u>		(144,980)	(1,027,535)	(1,172,515)
At 30 September 2021	-	35,937,500	4,575,051	16,498,208	-	57,010,759
(KHR'000 equivalent)	_	146,589,063	18,661,633	67,296,190	-	232,546,886

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE NINE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (CONTINUED)

	Note	Share capital US\$	Share premium US\$	Retained earnings US\$	Total equity US\$
Company	Note	σοψ	004	004	σοφ
(Unaudited)					
At 1 January 2022		35,937,500	4,575,051	21,386,718	61,899,269
- Dividend paid	27	-	-	(400,645)	(400,645)
Total comprehensive income for the financial year	_	-	-	561,380	561,380
At 30 September 2022	-	35,937,500	4,575,051	21,547,453	62,060,004
(KHR'000 equivalent)	_	148,026,563	18,844,635	88,753,959	255,625,157
At 1 January 2021		35,937,500	4,575,051	21,021,456	61,534,007
Profit for the financial period, representing total comprehensive profit		_	_	526,825	526,825
	-			020,020	020,020
At 30 September 2021	_	35,937,500	4,575,051	21,548,281	62,060,832
(KHR'000 equivalent)	_	146,589,063	18,661,633	87,895,438	253,146,134

The Condensed Interim Statements of Changes in Equity should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying notes attached to this condensed interim financial information.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE NINE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Unaudited)

Nine-month period ended

	Nine-month period ended							
	Group							
	30.09.	2022	30.09.2021	30.09.2	2022	30.09.2021		
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$		
Cash flows from operating activities								
Profit/(Loss) before tax:	2,382,154	9,812,093	(1,537,346)	683,114	2,813,746	643,952		
Adjustments for non-cash items:								
Deferred revenue	(411,000)	(1,692,909)	(411,000)	(411,000)	(1,692,909)	(411,000)		
Depreciation of:								
- Property, plant and equipment	1,175,605	4,842,317	1,049,180	907,590	3,738,363	817,332		
- Investment properties	478,816	1,972,243	374,660	285,836	1,177,358	285,835		
Property, plant and equipment written off	21,445	88,332	_	_	_	-		
Transferred from IP to JV	(43,652)	(179,803)	_	(43,652)	(179,803)	_		
Finance costs	1,024,775	4,221,048	1,170,720	570,964	2,351,801	930,416		
Interest income	(142)	(585)	(1,229)	(129)	(531)	(148)		
Share of results of associates	(96,582)	(397,821)	(30,863)	(172,015)	(708,530)	(30,863)		
Loss on disposal of subsidiary	(30,302)	(037,021)	(00,000)	74,399	306,449	(50,500)		
·				74,599	300,449			
Operating profit before changes in working capital	4,531,419	18,664,915	614,122	1,895,107	7,805,944	2,235,524		
	4,551,419	10,004,913	014,122	1,090,107	7,000,944	2,255,524		
Changes in working capital:								
Inventories	(120,844)	(497,756)	(3,944,236)	479,617	1,975,542	761,737		
Trade and other receivables	(7,223,904)	(29,755,261)	5,553,286	228,040	939,296	6,629,792		
Contract assets	(807,135)	(3,324,589)	-	-	-	-		
Trade and other payables	5,469,510	22,528,912	7,175,027	(453,147)	(1,866,512)	1,298,353		
Contract liabilities	337,931	1,391,938	-	-	-			
Net cash generated from operations	2,186,977	9,008,159	9,398,199	2,149,617	8,854,270	10,925,406		
Tax paid	(608,551)	(2,506,622)	(236,890)	(334)	(1,376)	(35,679)		
Net cash generated from operating								
activities	1,578,426	6,501,537	9,161,309	2,149,283	8,852,894	10,889,727		
Cash flows from investing activities								
Purchase of property, plant								
and equipment	(6,111,034)	(25,171,349)	(5,064,124)	(1,439,529)	(5,929,420)	(1,634,230)		
Investment in subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	(17,250,000)		
Investment in associates	-	-	(1,604,550)	-	-	(480,000)		
Acquisition of non-controlling			(4.470.545)					
interest	-	-	(1,172,515)	-	-	-		
Dividend received	213,716	880,296	24,415	213,716	880,296	24,415		
Investment in joint ventures Net cash from discontinued operations	(20,400)	(84,028)	-	(20,400)	(84,028)	-		
,	- 440	-	4 220	123,456	508,515	- 140		
Interest received	142	585	1,229	129	531	148		
Net advances to/(repayments from): - Subsidiaries				1,567,634	6,457,084	14,246,522		
- Related parties	(331,383)	(1,364,967)	(518,955)	191,565	789,056	(1,075,740)		
- Associates	(211,810)	(872,445)	834,875	298,647	1,230,127	778,709		
- Directors	201,927	831,737	20,234	216,657	892,410	20,234		
- Shareholders	(183,889)	(757,438)	1,099,829	(183,889)	(757,433)	1,099,829		
Net cash (used in)/generated from	(,)	,,/	, ,	(,/	,,/	, 1		
investing activities	(6,442,731)	(26,537,609)	(6,379,562)	967,986	3,987,138	(4,270,113)		

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE NINE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (CONTINUED)

(Unaudited)

()							
Nine-month period ended							
Group			Company				
30.09.2022		30.09.2021	30.09.2022		30.09.2021		
US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$		
(413,080)	(1,701,477)	-	(400,645)	(1,650,257)	-		
8,784,001	36,181,300	3,970,073	-	-	102,300		
(5,978,715)	(24,626,327)	(4,934,904)	(2,326,850)	(9,584,295)	(4,627,778)		
(1,024,775)	(4,221,048)	(1,170,720)	(570,964)	(2,351,801)	(930,416)		
1,367,431	5,632,448	(2,135,551)	(3,298,459)	(13,586,353)	(5,455,894)		
(3,496,874)	(14,403,624)	646,196	(181,190)	(746,321)	1,163,720		
5,716,017	23,544,274	1,622,634	682,473	2,811,106	278,243		
2,219,143	9,140,650	2,268,830	501,283	2,064,785	1,441,963		
	(413,080) 8,784,001 (5,978,715) (1,024,775) 1,367,431 (3,496,874) 5,716,017	30.09.2022 US\$ KHR'000 (413,080) (1,701,477) 8,784,001 36,181,300 (5,978,715) (24,626,327) (1,024,775) (4,221,048) 1,367,431 5,632,448 (3,496,874) (14,403,624) 5,716,017 23,544,274	Group 30.09.2022 US\$ KHR'000 US\$ (413,080) (1,701,477) 8,784,001 36,181,300 3,970,073 (5,978,715) (24,626,327) (4,934,904) (1,024,775) (4,221,048) (1,170,720) 1,367,431 5,632,448 (2,135,551) (3,496,874) (14,403,624) 646,196 5,716,017 23,544,274 1,622,634	Group 30.09.2022 US\$ KHR'000 US\$ US\$ (413,080) (1,701,477) - (400,645) 8,784,001 36,181,300 3,970,073 - (5,978,715) (24,626,327) (4,934,904) (2,326,850) (1,024,775) (4,221,048) (1,170,720) (570,964) 1,367,431 5,632,448 (2,135,551) (3,298,459) (3,496,874) (14,403,624) 646,196 (181,190) 5,716,017 23,544,274 1,622,634 682,473	Group 30.09.2022 US\$ 30.09.2021 KHR'000 30.09.2021 US\$ Company 30.09.2022 US\$ (413,080) 8,784,001 (1,701,477) 36,181,300 - (400,645) (2,978,715) (1,650,257) (24,626,327) (4,934,904) (2,326,850) (2,326,850) (9,584,295) (9,584,295) (1,024,775) (4,221,048) (4,221,048) (1,170,720) (570,964) (570,964) (2,351,801) (2,351,801) 1,367,431 5,632,448 (2,135,551) (3,298,459) (3,298,459) (13,586,353) (3,496,874) (14,403,624) (14,403,624) 646,196 (181,190) (746,321) (746,321)		

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Phnom Penh SEZ Plc. ("the Company") is a public limited company, incorporated and domiciled in the Kingdom of Cambodia and is listed on the Cambodia Securities Exchange.

During the Sixth Annual General Meeting on 28 April 2022, shareholders approved the name changed from Phnom Penh SEZ Plc. to Royal Group Phnom Penh SEZ Plc. The Company has filed the necessary documentation to Ministry of Commerce and General Department of Taxation and is waiting for approval to complete the name changing process.

The principal activities of the Company are to establish, develop and operate the Special Economic Zone in Phnom Penh and to engage in other related commercial activities. The principal activities of the subsidiaries are disclosed in Note 5 to the condensed interim financial information. There have been no significant changes in the nature of these activities during the financial period.

The condensed interim financial information was approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 11 November 2022.

The condensed interim financial information for the quarter and nine-month period ended 30 September 2022, has been reviewed but not audited.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Statement of compliance

The condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 has been prepared in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standards ("CIAS") 34 Interim Financial Reporting.

This condensed interim financial information does not include all the notes normally included in an annual financial statements. Accordingly, this report is to be read in conjunction with the annual audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021, which have been prepared in accordance with Cambodian International Financial Reporting Standards ("CIFRS") and any public announcements made by the Company during the interim reporting period.

The significant accounting policies used in preparing the condensed interim financial information are consistent with the significant accounting policies used in the preparation of the annual audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

2.2 Standards, amendments to published standards and interpretations that are effective

Multiple standards, amendments to published standards and interpretations are effective for reporting period commencing 1 January 2022. However, the Board of Directors are in the opinion that the adoption of these standards, amendments to published standards and interpretations did not have any significant impact on the current period or any prior period and is not likely to affect the future periods.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (CONTINUED)

2.3 Significant accounting policies

The significant accounting policies used in preparing the condensed interim financial information are consistent with the significant accounting policies used in the preparation of the annual audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

Segment reporting

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to the Group's decision makers. Those whom is responsible for allocating resources to and assessing the performance of the operating segments has been identified as the key management team. The Group mainly operates in one operating segment, being the real estate related business. As such, no further segmentation is required.

Seasonality or cyclicality of operations

The Group and the Company are mainly involved in the real estate related business. There is no significant seasonality factor associated with these businesses.

2.4 Significant accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions

When preparing the condensed interim financial information, the Board of Directors undertakes a number of judgements, estimates and assumptions about recognition and measurement of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. The actual results may differ from the judgements, estimates and assumptions made by the Board of Directors, and will seldom equal the estimated results.

The judgements, estimates and assumptions applied in the condensed interim financial information, including the key sources of estimation uncertainty, were the same as those applied in the Group's last annual audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

3. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Freehold land	Building and infrastructure	Machinery	Motor vehicle, equipment and computers	*Construction in progress	Total
Group	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$
(Audited)						
Movement in net carrying amount						
At 1 January 2021	721,224	11,828,838	324,052	176,487	534,389	13,584,990
Additions	-	397,693	316,000	184,939	6,361,008	7,259,640
Acquisition through business combination of Sahas Advisory & Consulting Co.,						
Ltd.	-	-	-	25,987	-	25,987
Transfer within property,						
plant and equipment	-	2,637,356	-	-	(2,637,356)	-
Transfer to investment						
properties	-	-	-	-	(945,000)	(945,000)
Transfer to inventories	-	=	-	=	(841,943)	(841,943)
Depreciation charge	-	(1,184,673)	(134,164)	(112,841)	-	(1,431,678)
At 31 December 2021	721,224	13,679,214	505,888	274,572	2,471,098	17,651,996
(Unaudited)						
Additions	-	13,762	5,510	39,566	6,052,196	6,111,034
Written off	-	(20,618)	(299)	(528)	-	(21,445)
Transfer within property,						
plant and equipment	-	264,997	86,000	-	(350,997)	-
Transfer within investment properties	_	_	_	_	(6,730,670)	(6,730,670)
Transfer to inventories	_	-	-	-	(595,542)	(595,542)
Depreciation charge	_	(959,917)	(137,465)	(78,223)	· · /	(1,175,605)
At 30 September 2022	721,224	12,977,438	459,634	235,387	846,085	15,239,768
•	2 070 722	53,454,067	1,893,232	969,559	3,485,024	62,772,604
(KHR'000 equivalent)	2,970,722	55,454,067	1,053,232	303,359	3,405,024	02,112,004

^{*} Construction in progress represents infrastructure under construction stated at cost. Construction in progress is not depreciated until such time when the asset is available for use.

As at 30 September 2022, the capital commitment of the Group arising from the construction in progress amounted to USD1,471,751 (2021: USD4,035,448) as at the date of this condensed interim financial information.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

3. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (CONTINUED)

	Freehold land	Building and infrastructure	Machinery	Motor vehicle, equipment and computers	*Construction in progress	Total
Company (Audited)	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$
Movement in net carrying amount						
At 1 January 2021	721,224	12,035,447	146,928	59,855	772,162	13,735,616
Additions	-	389,274	27,834	17,164	2,065,572	2,499,844
Transfer within property, plant and equipment	_	2,382,371	-	-	(2,382,371)	_
Transfer to inventories	-	_	-	_	(411,334)	(411,334)
Depreciation charge		(1,029,979)	(46,110)	(25,904)	-	(1,101,993)
At 31 December 2021	721,224	13,777,113	128,652	51,115	44,029	14,722,133
(Unaudited)						
Additions	-	13,761	5,510	6,615	1,413,643	1,439,529
Transfer within property,						
plant and equipment	-	44,029	86,000	-	(130,029)	-
Transfer to inventories	-	-	-	-	(216,883)	(216,883)
Depreciation charge		(853,949)	(37,122)	(16,519)	-	(907,590)
At 30 September 2022	721,224	12,980,954	183,040	41,211	1,110,760	15,037,189
(KHR'000 equivalent)	2,970,722	53,468,550	753,942	169,748	4,575,219	61,938,181

^{*} Construction in progress represents infrastructure under construction stated at cost. Construction in progress is not depreciated until such time when the asset is available for use.

As at 30 September 2022, the capital commitment of the Company arising from the construction in progress amounted to USD588,419 (2021: Nil) as at the date of this condensed interim financial information.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

4. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

2,515,656	7,482,915	9,998,571
-	945,000	945,000
	(505,968)	(505,968)
2,515,656	7,921,947	10,437,603
-	6,730,670	6,730,670
(6,848)	-	(6,848)
-	(478,816)	(478,816)
2,508,808	14,173,801	16,682,609
10,333,780	58,381,887	68,715,667
2,515,656	5,596,685	8,112,341
-	(381,113)	(381,113)
2,515,656	5,215,572	7,731,228
(6,848)	-	(6,848)
-	(285,836)	(285,836)
2,508,808	4,929,736	7,438,544
10,333,780	20,305,583	30,639,363
	2,515,656 (6,848) 2,508,808 10,333,780 2,515,656 	- 945,000 - (505,968) 2,515,656 7,921,947 - 6,730,670 (6,848) (478,816) 2,508,808 14,173,801 10,333,780 58,381,887 2,515,656 5,596,685 - (381,113) 2,515,656 5,215,572 (6,848) (285,836) 2,508,808 4,929,736

As at 30 September 2022, investment properties with a carrying amount of USD16,682,609 and USD7,438,544 of the Group and of the Company respectively have been pledged as security to secure term loans granted to the Group and the Company as disclosed in Note 13 to the condensed interim financial information.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

5. INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARIES

	•	(Unaudited) 30.09.2022	
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$
Company			
Unquoted shares, at cost	39,783,104	163,866,605	39,983,104

The Company's effective equity interest in the subsidiaries are as follows:

Name of subsidiaries	Country of incorporation		ctive interest 2021 %	Principal activities
Royal Group Poipet SEZ Co., Ltd. (formerly known as Poi Pet PPSEZ Co., Ltd.)	Cambodia	100	100	Establish, develop and operate industrial zone
Sahas E&C Co., Ltd.	Cambodia	100	100	Construction services
Royal Group Kandal SEZ Co., Ltd. (formerly known as Phnom Penh SEZ II Co., Ltd.)	Cambodia	100	100	Establish, develop and operate industrial zone
Sahas Properties Co., Ltd.	Cambodia	100	100	Real estate activity
Sahas Advisory & Consulting Co., Ltd.	Cambodia	46	46	Advisory and consultant services

6. INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES

	(Unaud	(Audited)	
	30.09.2	2022	31.12.2021
	US\$ KHR'000		US\$
Group			
Unquoted shares, at cost	8,591,361	35,387,816	8,591,361
Shares of post-acquisition reserves	5,210,458	21,461,878	5,541,308
Dividend received	213,716	880,296	-
Less: Allowance for impairment loss	(1,435,407)	(5,912,441)	(1,435,407)
	12,580,128	51,817,548	12,697,262
Company			
Company Unquoted shares, at cost	7,466,811	30,755,794	7,466,811
•	, ,	, ,	
Shares of post-acquisition reserves	5,285,891	21,772,585	5,541,308
Dividend received	213,716	880,296	-
Less: Allowance for impairment loss	(1,435,407)	(5,912,441)	(1,435,407)
	11,531,011	47,496,234	11,572,712

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

6. INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES (CONTINUED)

The Group's effective equity interest in the associates are as follows:

	Country of	Effective ed	uity interest 2021			
Name of associates	incorporation	%	%	Principal activities		
Associate of Phnom Penh SEZ Plc. Colben Energy (Cambodia) PPSEZ Ltd.*	Cambodia	51	51	Supply of electricity		
Bok Seng PPSEZ Dry Port Co., Ltd.	Cambodia	40	40	Dry port		
Gomi Recycle (Phnom Penh) Co., Ltd.*	Cambodia	49	49	Waste recycle factory		
Associate of Royal Group Poipet SEZ Co., Ltd. (formerly known as Poi Pet PPSEZ Co., Ltd.) B.Grimm Power (Poipet) Co., Ltd.	Cambodia	45	45	Supply of electricity		

^{*} Not audited by Baker Tilly (Cambodia) Co., Ltd. or Baker Tilly International member firms.

7. INVENTORIES

	Group			Company			
	(Unau	dited)	(Audited)	(Unaudi	ted)	(Audited)	
	30.09	30.09.2022		31.12.2021 30.09.2022		31.12.2021	
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	
At cost							
Freehold lands and							
development cost	37,285,523	153,579,069	36,569,137	11,845,251	48,790,589	12,107,985	

Included in the net carrying amount of inventories of the Group and of the Company were assets transferred from property, plant and equipment of USD595,542 and USD216,883 respectively, as disclosed in Note 3 to the condensed interim financial information.

As at 30 September 2022, inventories with a carrying amount of USD15,750,252 of the Group and USD6,554,532 of the Company have been pledged as security to secure term loans granted to the Group and the Company as disclosed in Note 13 to the condensed interim financial information.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

8. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	Group (Unaudited) 30.09.2022		(Audited) 31.12.2021	(Unaudi 30.09.2	(Audited) 31.12.2021	
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$
Trade receivables						
from contract with						
customers:						
Third parties	12,866,791	52,998,312	7,792,977	1,269,217	5,227,905	996,000
Shareholder	-	-	1,007	-	-	-
Related parties		-	789,333	-	=	771,217
	12,866,791	52,998,312	8,583,317	1,269,217	5,227,905	1,767,217
Non-trade receivables:						
Other receivables	856,596	3,528,319	199,361	207,663	855,364	180,226
Input value added taxes	1,836,593	7,564,927	1,458,388	505	2,080	27,896
Withholding tax credit	3,515,206	14,479,134	3,521,195	3,470,206	14,293,779	3,475,428
Subsidiaries	=	=	=	1,545,874	6,367,455	1,166,658
Associates	896,721	3,693,594	1,195,325	896,678	3,693,417	1,195,325
Directors	(160,000)	(659,040)	-	(160,000)	(659,040)	-
Related parties	361,062	1,487,214	589,102	161,062	663,414	389,102
Shareholders	-	-	16,621	_	-	16,621
Deposits	80,241	330,513	107,116	4,330	17,835	89,416
Prepayments*	7,818,389	32,203,944	5,880,535	592,943	2,442,332	230,576
	15,204,808	62,628,605	12,967,643	6,719,261	27,676,636	6,771,248
Total trade and other						
receivables	28,071,599	115,626,917	21,550,960	7,988,478	32,904,541	8,538,465

^{*}Included in the Group's and the Company's prepayments are an amount of USD7,047,860 (2021: USD5,632,801) and Nil (2021: Nil) respectively made in relation to land acquisitions.

As at 30 September 2022, the capital commitment of the Group and the Company arising from the land acquisition amounted to USD2,640,602 and Nil respectively (2021: USD517,996 and Nil) as at the date of this condensed interim financial information.

9. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

		Group		Company			
	(Unaud	dited)	(Audited)	(Unau	(Audited)		
	30.09.	2022	31.12.2021	30.09.2022		31.12.2021	
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	
Cash in hand	14,856	61,192	8,820	3,945	16,250	1,743	
Deposits held at call with							
licensed banks	2,204,287	9,079,458	5,707,197	497,338	2,048,535	680,730	
	2,219,143	9,140,650	5,716,017	501,283	2,064,785	682,473	

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

10. SHARE CAPITAL

	Group					
	(Unaudi 30.09.2	,	(Audite 31.12.2	,		
	Number of share of US\$ 0.50 each	US\$	Number of share of US\$ 0.50 each	US\$		
Ordinary shares Registered: At beginning/end of financial period	71,875,000	35,937,500	71,875,000	35,937,500		
Fully paid: At beginning/end of financial period	71,875,000	35,937,500	71,875,000	35,937,500		
(KHR'000 equivalent)	_	148,026,563	_	146,409,375		

There were no issuances, cancellations, repurchases, re-sales and repayments of equity securities during the financial period.

11. SHARE PREMIUM

The share premium mainly represents the excess amount received by the Company over the par value of its shares pursuant to the issuance of shares, net of transaction costs directly distributable to the issuance.

12. CONTRACT ASSETS/(LIABILITIES)

	Group (Unaudited) 30.09.2022		Company (Audited) (Unaudited) 31.12.2021 30.09.2022			(Audited) 31.12.2021
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$
Current:						
Contract assets	807,135	3,324,589	-	-	-	_
Non-current: Contract liabilities	(7,809,000)	(32,165,271)	(8,220,000)	(7,809,000)	(32,165,271)	(8,220,000)
Current:						
Contract liabilities	(710,719)	(2,927,452)	(372,788)	(548,000)	(2,257,212)	(548,000)
Total contract liabilities	(8,519,719)	(35,092,723)	(8,592,788)	(8,357,000)	(34,422,483)	(8,768,000)

The contract assets relate to the Group's rights to consideration for construction work completed but not billed at the reporting date. The contract assets are transferred to receivables when the rights become unconditional.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

13. LOANS AND BORROWINGS

	Group			Company			
	(Unaudited)		(Audited)	(Unau	(Unaudited)		
	30.09	.2022	31.12.2021	31.12.2021 30.09.2022			
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	
Non-current:							
Secured							
Term loan VII	7,381,754	30,405,446	8,328,430	5,499,309	22,651,654	6,237,401	
Term loan IX	9,753,772	40,175,787	3,961,880	1,957,100	8,061,295	1,998,800	
Term loan XI	1,143,859	4,711,555	1,191,404	1,143,859	4,711,555	1,191,404	
	18,279,385	75,292,788	13,481,714	8,600,268	35,424,504	9,427,605	
Current:			_			_	
Secured							
Term loan VII	772,221	3,180,778	1,681,487	707,463	2,914,040	1,551,120	
Term loan IX	441,790	1,819,733	1,202,653	166,800	687,049	500,400	
Term loan XI	165,131	680,174	487,387	165,131	680,174	487,387	
	1,379,142	5,680,685	3,371,527	1,039,394	4,281,263	2,538,907	
Total loans and							
borrowings	19,658,527	80,973,473	16,853,241	9,639,662	39,705,767	11,966,512	

CIAS 7 require the Group and the Company to provide disclosures that enable users of financial statements to evaluate the changes in liabilities arising from financing activities, including both changes arising from cash flows and non-cash changes. The change in liabilities is disclosed as follows:

	Group			Company			
	(Unaudited)		(Audited)	(Unau	(Unaudited)		
	30.09	.2022	31.12.2021	30.09	0.2022	31.12.2021	
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	
Term loans							
At the beginning of the							
financial period	16,853,241	69,418,500	18,672,815	11,966,512	49,290,062	17,231,387	
Drawdowns	8,784,001	36,181,300	3,970,073	-	-	102,300	
Repayments	(5,978,715)	(24,626,327)	(5,789,647)	(2,326,850)	(9,584,295)	(5,367,175)	
Finance costs	1,024,775	4,221,048	1,479,196	570,964	2,351,801	1,170,642	
Interest paid	(1,024,775)	(4,221,048)	(1,479,196)	(570,964)	(2,351,801)	(1,170,642)	
At the end of the							
financial period	19,658,527	80,973,473	16,853,241	9,639,662	39,705,767	11,966,512	

Company No. 00006448

PHNOM PENH SEZ PLC.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

13. LOANS AND BORROWINGS (COTINUED)

Other information on loans and borrowings are disclosed as follows:

Term Loan	Licensed Bank	Principal Amount (USD)	Interest Term	Repayable in Number of Years	Monthly Instalment	Commence Date	Remark
Term loan VII	First Commercial Bank	2,000,000	6.80%	6	29,169	07/07/2018	*
		2,300,000	6.80%	7	34,489	02/11/2018	*
		3,500,000	LIBOR rate plus 3.75% ≥ 6.87%	5	69,090	12/09/2019	*
		2,500,000	LIBOR rate plus 3.75% ≥ 6.87%	5	43,013	10/09/2019	*
		2,530,488	LPCO plus 1.00% ≥ 6.90%	7	38,068	02/11/2020	*
		1,200,000	Libor+3.3%≥6.8%	5	17,994	19/06/2019	
		1,521,261	LIBOR plus 1.90% ≥ 7%	7	23,198	01/02/2021	
Term loan VIII	Phnom Penh Commercial Bank	3,050,000	8.00%	1	41,667	28/12/2018	#
		2,000,000	8.00%	5	33,333	01/02/2017	#
		1,300,000	8.00%	43 months	34,884	31/08/2020	#
		102,300	8.00%	3 months	682	31/05/2021	
Term loan IX	Kasikornbank	3,500,000	7.00%	7	41,700	02/05/2019	*
		500,000	6.50%	5	9,700	23/04/2020	
		250,000	6.50%	5	4,900	29/01/2021	
		2,096,512	6.65%	34 months	92,638	27/09/2021	
		5,784,000	6.19%	7	112,400	09/03/2022	
Term loan XI	Advanced Bank of Asia Limited	1,500,000	7.50%	5	30,130	13/02/2020	#
		980,392	7.50%	5	19,597	13/02/2020	#
Term loan XII	Wing Bank	3,000,000	9.00%	6		30/05/2022	#

^{*} The loans are secured by a mortgage over the investment properties and inventories as disclosed in Note 4 and Note 7 to the condensed interim financial information. # The loans are secured by a mortgage over the inventories as disclosed in Note 7 to the condensed interim financial information.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

14. INVESTMENT IN JOINT VENTURE

Phnom Penh SEZ Plc. has signed a USD150,500 called "Initial Capital" joint venture agreement with Dr. Nath Sereyroth and Mrs. Yem Sophary on Clinic Investment. The Clinic is called "PPSEZ Clinic" located at Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone, National road 4, Sangkat Kantouk, Khan Kambol, Phnom Penh.

The initial capital was paid entirely by each shareholder according to his/her own shares and all shareholders as having been wholly paid recognized these contributions. The initial capital shall be divided into 100 shares with each share having a value of USD1,505.

On 29 August 2022, due to the need of more medical equipment and salary for staff, shareholders decided and agreed to inject additional capital amount USD60,000 in which each share price increased from USD1,505 to USD2,105.

The above shares shall be paid wholly and completely to the cooperating Clinic and are divided for each shareholder according to his own initial shares proportion, namely:

Shareholders	Number of shares	Initial capital	Additional capital	Total Capital for each shareholder	
	%	USD	USD	USD	
Phnom Penh SEZ Plc.	34	50,500	20,400	70,900	
Dr. Nath Sereyroth	33	50,000	19,800	69,800	
Mrs. Yem Sophary	33	50,000	19,800	69,800	
Total	100	150,500	60,000	210,500	

15. DISCONTINUED OPERATION

The group has announced its intention to exit the security business from Sahas Security Co.,Ltd. The subsidiary was closed for operation on 31 May 2022. The subsidiary was reported in the financial statement of Group for the nine-month ended 30 September 2022 as a discontinued operation.

16. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	Group						
	(Unaudited)		(Audited) (Unaudited)			(Audited)	
	30.09	.2022	31.12.2021	30.09	.2022	31.12.2021	
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	
Trade payables:							
Third parties	757,892	3,121,757	1,487,960	-	-	1,316,451	
Non-trade payables:							
Other payables	10,321,530	42,514,383	6,435,208	457,970	1,886,378	216,323	
Deposits	8,940,536	36,826,068	7,685,309	2,065,793	8,509,001	1,444,136	
Subsidiaries	-	-	-	10,083,806	41,535,197	8,136,956	
Associates	954,639	3,932,158	480,000	480,000	1,977,120	480,000	
Related parties	849,075	3,497,340	1,408,498	847,451	3,490,651	883,926	
Directors	82,674	340,534	40,747	82,674	340,534	26,017	
Shareholders	<u>-</u> _	-	200,510	-	-	200,510	
	21,148,454	87,110,483	16,250,272	14,017,694	57,738,881	11,387,868	
Total trade and other							
payables	21,906,346	90,232,240	17,738,232	14,017,694	57,738,881	12,704,319	

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

17. REVENUE

(Unauc	lited)
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	Three-month period ended					
			Company			
	30.09	.2022	30.09.2021	30.09.	2022	30.09.2021
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$
Revenue from contract						
customers:						
Sale of land	11,313,940	46,602,119	3,419,728	955,800	3,936,940	3,419,728
Construction revenue	1,683,795	6,935,552	939,566	-	-	-
Rendering of services	774,226	3,189,037	723,343	760,052	3,130,655	688,797
	13,771,961	56,726,708	5,082,637	1,715,852	7,067,595	4,108,525
Revenue from other source:						
Rental of investment						
property	1,053,728	4,340,305	572,065	480,976	1,981,140	437,612
	14,825,689	61,067,013	5,654,702	2,196,828	9,048,735	4,546,137
Timing of revenue recognition:						
At point in time	13,141,894	54,131,461	4,715,136	2,196,828	9,048,735	4,546,137
Over time	1,683,795	6,935,552	939,566	-	-	-
	14,825,689	61,067,013	5,654,702	2,196,828	9,048,735	4,546,137

(Unaudited)	
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	Nine-month period ended						
	Group			Company			
	30.09	.2022	30.09.2021	30.09.2022		30.09.2021	
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	
Revenue from contract							
customers:							
Sale of land	11,313,940	46,602,119	3,419,728	955,800	3,936,940	3,419,728	
Construction revenue	6,558,999	27,016,517	1,643,892	-	-	-	
Rendering of services	2,573,202	10,599,019	2,184,707	2,266,767	9,336,813	1,984,115	
	20,446,141	84,217,655	7,248,327	3,222,567	13,273,753	5,403,843	
Revenue from other source:							
Rental of investment							
property	2,309,832	9,514,198	1,554,238	1,424,545	5,867,701	1,286,179	
	22,755,973	93,731,853	8,802,565	4,647,112	19,141,454	6,690,022	
Timing of revenue							
recognition:							
At point in time	16,196,974	66,715,336	7,158,673	4,647,112	19,141,454	6,690,022	
Over time	6,558,999	27,016,517	1,643,892	-	=	-	
	22,755,973	93,731,853	8,802,565	4,647,112	19,141,454	6,690,022	

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

18. COST OF SALES

(Unaudited)	
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Three-month period	a enaea
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	Timee-month period chaca					
	Group			Company		
	30.09.2022		30.09.2021	30.09.2022		30.09.2021
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$
Cost of land cost	7,695,971	31,699,705	2,494,163	540,887	2,227,914	2,494,163
Cost of services rendered	212,707	876,140	156,635	232,024	955,707	193,212
Cost of construction	1,415,114	5,828,855	713,087	-	-	-
Depreciation charge	215,696	888,451	129,726	95,280	392,458	95,280
Others	<u>-</u> _	-	63,175	-	-	
	9,539,488	39,293,151	3,556,786	868,191	3,576,079	2,782,655

(Unaudited)

Nine-month period ended

	Mile-month period ended					
		Group				
	30.09	.2022	30.09.2021	30.09.	30.09.2022	
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$
Cost of land cost	7,695,971	31,699,705	2,543,158	540,887	2,227,914	2,543,158
Cost of services rendered	576,556	2,374,834	442,453	647,884	2,668,634	534,111
Cost of construction	5,636,648	23,217,353	1,254,182	-	-	-
Depreciation charge	478,817	1,972,247	373,079	285,837	1,177,363	285,837
Others	339,167	1,397,029	262,972	100,300	413,135	2,800
	14,727,159	60,661,168	4,875,844	1,574,908	6,487,046	3,365,906

19. OTHER INCOME

(Unaudited)

Three-month period ended

		Group			Company			
	30.09	.2022	30.09.2021 30.09.2022 30.0		30.09.2021			
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$		
Interest income	54	222	613	48	198	41		
Dividend income	7,721	31,803	-	7,721	31,803	-		
Others	41,145	169,476	12,888	336,241	1,384,976	312,390		
	48,920	201,501	13,501	344,010	1,416,977	312,431		

(Unaudited)

Nine-month period ended

	Mile-month period ended					
		Group		Company		
	30.09	.2022	30.09.2021	30.09.2022		30.09.2021
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$
Interest income	142	585	1,195	129	531	148
Dividend income	7,721	31,803	-	7,721	31,803	-
Others	180,883	745,057	46,693	1,067,588	4,397,395	942,513
	188,746	777,445	47,888	1,075,438	4,429,729	942,661

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

20. ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

(Unaudited) Three-month period ended

	rinee-month period ended					
		Group			Company	
	30.09	.2022	30.09.2021	30.09.	30.09.2022	
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$
Depreciation charge	391,607	1,613,029	362,637	301,850	1,243,320	273,173
Electricity	10,168	41,882	11,123	7,967	32,816	9,203
Handling fees	20,759	85,506	6,038	805	3,316	556
Maintenance fees	159,928	658,743	58,948	146,189	602,152	50,182
Professional fees	196,911	811,076	147,868	185,623	764,581	139,220
Personnel costs	722,101	2,974,334	643,030	311,499	1,283,064	247,326
Leases of low value assets	16,348	67,337	19,482	4,420	18,206	5,932
expenses	5,836	24,038	2,544	3,421	14,091	1,592
Security services	41,762	172,018	42,777	37,334	153,779	38,232
Withholding tax, fringe benefit and						
other tax expenses	11,888	48,967	52,228	10,552	43,464	49,016
Other expenses	236,725	975,072	264,243	185,732	765,031	197,476
	1,814,033	7,472,002	1,610,918	1,195,392	4,923,820	1,011,908

(Unaudited)

	Nine-month period ended					
		Group			Company	
	30.09	.2022	30.09.2021	30.09	2022	30.09.2021
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$
Depreciation charge	1,175,605	4,842,317	1,060,067	907,590	3,738,363	817,332
Electricity	22,020	90,700	31,250	15,862	65,336	26,352
Handling fees	46,849	192,971	19,385	9,733	40,090	7,916
Maintenance fees	332,996	1,371,611	166,630	276,413	1,138,545	145,358
Professional fees	440,400	1,814,008	337,710	392,343	1,616,061	293,815
Personnel costs	2,081,652	8,574,325	1,899,563	772,072	3,180,165	732,291
Leases of low value assets	51,017	210,139	56,674	13,260	54,618	15,386
expenses	29,551	121,721	11,142	24,586	101,270	7,046
Security services	124,514	512,873	128,173	111,168	457,901	114,588
Withholding tax, fringe benefit						
and other tax expenses	2,990	12,316	132,166	104,630	430,971	122,925
Other expenses	599,619	2,469,829	564,172	437,922	1,803,800	440,263
	4,907,213	20,212,810	4,406,932	3,065,579	12,627,120	2,723,272

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NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

21. FINANCE COSTS

			(Unaud	dited)		
			Three-month	period ende	d	
		Group			Company	/
	30.09.	2022	30.09.2021	30.09	9.2022	30.09.2021
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$
Interest expense on term loans	414,704	1,708,166	437,300	178,524	735,340	297,878
			(Unaud	dited)		
			Nine-month p	eriod ended	t	
		Group			Company	/
	30.09.	2022	30.09.2021	30.09	9.2022	30.09.2021
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$
Interest expense on term loans	1 024 775	4 221 048	1 170 720	570 964	2 351 801	930 416

22. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

In Income tax expense is recognised at an amount determined by multiplying the profit before tax for the interim reporting period by management's best estimate of the weighted-average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year, adjusted for the tax effect of certain items recognised in full in the interim period. As such, the effective tax rate for the annual financial statements may differ from management's estimate of the effective tax rate for the annual financial statements.

The Group and the Company's effective tax rate for the quarter and nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 was 13% and 21% (quarter and nine-month period ended 30 September 2021: 12% and 0%). The change in effective tax rate of the Company was mainly due to unrecognised of income tax expense for financial period ended 30 September 2022.

(Unaudited)

23. PROFIT/(LOSS) PER SHARE

	Three-month period ended Group 30.09.2022 30.09.202				
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$		
Profit/ (Loss) attributable to owners of the Company	2,749,185	11,323,891	(19,253)		
Weighted average number of	Units	Units	Units		
ordinary shares	71,875,000	71,875,000	71,875,000		
_	·	·	_		
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$		
Basic profit/(loss) per share	0.0382	0.158	(0.0003)		
Diluted profit/(loss) per share	0.0382	0.158	(0.0003)		

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

23. PROFIT/(LOSS) PER SHARE (CONTINUED)

(Unaudited) Nine-month period ended Group

	Group					
	30.09.20	•	30.09.2021			
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$			
Profit/ (Loss) attributable to owners						
of the Company	1,913,115	7,880,121	(1,804,651)			
	Units	Units	Units			
Weighted average number of						
ordinary shares	71,875,000	71,875,000	71,875,000			
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$			
Basic profit/(loss) per share	0.027	0.110	(0.025)			
Diluted profit/(loss) per share	0.027	0.110	(0.025)			

Diluted profit/(loss) per share is calculated by adjusting the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding to assume conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares.

The Company had no dilutive potential ordinary shares as at the period end. As such, the diluted profit/(loss) per share is equivalent to the basic profit/(loss) per share.

24. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

In addition to related party disclosures mentioned elsewhere in the condensed interim financial information, set out below are other significant related party transactions

(Unaudited)					
Nine-month period ended					

	Mile-month period ended					
		Group		Company		
	30.09	9.2022	30.09.2021	30.09	9.2022	30.09.2021
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	US\$
<u>Associate</u>						
Colben Energy (Cambodia)						
PPSEZ Ltd.						
- Rental income	411,000	1,692,909	411,000	411,000	1,692,909	411,000
- Purchase of electricity	(332,871)	(1,371,094)	(281,628)	(332,871)	(1,371,094)	(281,628)
Subsidiary						
Sahas E&C Co., Ltd.						
- Construction cost	-	-	-	(581,020)	(2,393,221)	(1,698,289)
Royal Group Kandal SEZ Co.,						
Ltd.						
- Management fee	-	-	-	900,000	3,707,100	900,000
Related party						
Wing Bank (Cambodia) Plc						
- Interest expense	90,986	374,771	-	-	-	-

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

24. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

Balances with related parties at the end of the reporting period are disclosed in Note 8 and Note 14 to the condensed interim financial information.

25. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Other than the investment properties, loans and borrowings, the carrying amount of all financial assets and liabilities are approximate to their fair value due to relatively short-term nature of these financial instruments. The Group and the Company measure the investment properties, loans and borrowings as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy of CIFRS 13.

26. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

The financial risk management objective of the Group is to optimise value creation for its shareholders whilst minimising the potential adverse impact arising from volatility of the financial markets.

The Board of Directors is responsible for setting the objectives and underlying principles of financial risk management of the Group. The Senior Management then establishes the detailed policies such as authority levels, oversight responsibilities, risk identification and measurement and exposure limits in accordance with the objectives and underlying principles approved by the Board of Directors.

(a) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Group if a counter party to a financial instrument fails to perform as contracted. It is the Group's policy to monitor the financial standing of these counter parties on an ongoing basis to ensure that the Group is exposed to minimal credit risk.

The Group's primary exposure to credit risk arises through its receivables. The credit period for trade receivables is one to three months (2021: one to three months) and the Group seeks to maintain strict control over its outstanding receivables to minimise credit risk. Overdue balances are reviewed regularly by the Senior Management.

(b) Liquidity and cash flow risk

Liquidity and cash flow risk arises from the Group's management of working capital. It is the risk that the Group will encounter difficulty in meeting its financial obligations when due.

The Group actively manages its debt maturity profile, operating cash flows and the availability of funding so as to ensure that all operating, investing and financing needs are met. In liquidity risk management strategy, the Group maintains a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate to finance the Group's activities.

(c) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of the financial instruments of the Group would fluctuate because of the changes in market interest rates.

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26. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

The exposure of the Group and of the Company to interest rate risk arises primarily from loans and borrowings. The Group manages its interest rate exposure by closely monitoring the debt market and where necessary, maintaining a prudent mix of fixed and floating rate borrowings. The Group does not use derivative financial instruments to hedge any debt obligations.

27. DIVIDEND

Dividend declared and paid by the Company since the end of the previous financial period was as follows:

	(Unaudited) Nine-month period ended Group 30.09.2022 30.09.20		
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$
Recognised during the financial period:	337		
Dividends on ordinary shares:			
- Phnom Penh SEZ Plc.			
Dividend for the financial period ended			
31 March 2022: USD0.0056 per ordinary share,			
paid within 27th January 2022 to 4th February			
2022	400,645	1,650,257	
- Sahas Advisory & Consulting Co., Ltd.			
Dividend for the financial period ended			
30 June 2022: USD4.0312 per ordinary share,			
paid on 24 th June 2022	12,435	51,220	
_	413,080	1,701,477	
		(Unaudited)	
	Nine-	month period en	ded
		Company	
	30.09.2	2022	30.09.2021
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$
Recognised during the financial period:			
Dividends on ordinary shares:			
- Dividend for the financial period ended			
31 March 2022: USD0.0056 per ordinary share, paid			
within 27 January 2022 to 4 February 2022	400,645	1,650,257	

28. EFFECT OF CHANGES IN THE COMPOSITION OF THE GROUP

There were no changes in the composition of the Group during the interim period including business combinations, acquisition, long-term investments, and restructuring. Except reported in note 15 of the disposal of a subsidiary.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

29. ITEMS AFFECTING ASSETS, LIABILITIES, EQUITY, NET INCOME OR CASH FLOWS

There were no items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows that are unusual because of their nature, size or incidence.

30. MATERIAL LITIGATION

In November 2020, a Notice of Arbitration was lodged at the Singapore International Arbitration Centre by Colben System Pte Ltd, a 51% associate of the Company and Colben Energy Holdings (PPSEZ) Limited (together, the Claimants) against the Company claiming that the Company had breached certain terms of the Joint Venture Agreement entered into by the Company and one of the Claimants.

As replied by the Company's lawyer concerning litigation, claim and assessment dated 18 March 2022 mentioned that The Company brought a counterclaim against Colben System Pte Ltd and Colben Energy Holdings (PPSEZ) Limited (together, the Claimants) for the alleged breaches of the arbitral confidentiality by reason of the Claimants communicating the existence of the Arbitration and the underlying dispute to third parties, including their ultimate parent company, which then publicised the same by way of inter alia SGX announcements on 19 November 2020.

The Claimants have since withdrawn their claims entirely and on terms that prevent them from pursuing the same claims in future and have also agreed to make payment to the Company of its costs of defending the claims.

The Singapore International Arbitration Centre has on 25 April 2022 made a Final Award as follows:

- (a) The Claimants are to pay the Company the sums of SGD472,500 (equivalent to USD346,343) and USD112,577 in relation to the costs incurred by the Company in consequence of the Claimants' withdrawal of its claims in the Arbitration.
- (b) The Company's counterclaim is dismissed.
- (c) The Company is to pay the Claimants in relation to the costs incurred in defending the counterclaim in the sums of SGD104,510 (equivalent to USD76,606).
- (d) The fees and expenses of the arbitral institution and the tribunal incurred in the Arbitration are to be shared between the parties to the arbitration in the proportion 75% by the Claimants of SGD87,854 (equivalent to USD64,397) and 25% shared by the Company of SGD29,285 (equivalent to USD21,466).
- (e) The Final Award is in full settlement of all claims in connection with the counterclaim by the Company and also the Arbitration.
- (f) According the Final Award, if the payment awarded in (a), (c) and (d) above are not made before 30 days after the date of the Final Award, post-award simple interest at a rate of 5.33% per annum will be accrued beginning 30 days after the date of the Final Award until such time as payment is made.

On 20 June 2022, the Company has received the full payment from Claimants and also settled the full payment to Claimants as per final award.

31. COMPARATIVE FIGURES

Certain figures have been reclassified to conform to the current quarter and nine-month period ended's presentation of the financial statements.



Baker Tilly (Cambodia) Co., Ltd. Certified Public Accountants No. 87, Street 294, Sangkat Boeung Keng Kang 1, Khan Chamka Morn, Phnom Penh, Cambodia.

T: +855 23 987 100/ +855 23 987 388

info@bakertilly.com.kh www.bakertilly.com.kh

Company No. 00006448

REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE MEMBERS OF PHNOM PENH SEZ PLC.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed interim statements of financial position of Phnom Penh SEZ Plc. ("the Company") and its subsidiaries ("the Group") as at 30 September 2022, and the related condensed interim statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, condensed interim statements of changes in equity and condensed interim statements of cash flows for the quarter and nine-month period then ended, and notes to the condensed interim financial information (collectively referred to as "Condensed Interim Financial Information of the Group and of the Company"). The Board of Directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed interim financial information of the Group and of the Company in accordance with the Cambodian International Accounting Standard ("CIAS") 34 Interim Financial Reporting. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed interim financial information of the Group and of the Company based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410 Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity ("ISRE 2410"). A review of condensed interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical procedures and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Cambodian International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion.



Company No. 00006448

REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE MEMBERS OF PHNOM PENH SEZ PLC. (CONTINUED) (Incorporated in Cambodia)

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the condensed interim financial information of the Group and of the Company are not presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting.

Baker Tilly (Cambodia) Co., Ltd. Certified Public Accountants

Oknha Tan Khee Meng Certified Public Accountant

Phnom Penh, Kingdom of Cambodia

Date: 11 November 2022



Chapter 4: Management Description & Analysis (MD&A) 4.1 Overview of operations

A. Revenue Analysis

Total Revenue for the Period of third quarter is 61,067,013 KHR'000 in FY 2022, a increase of 154,25%Y-o-Y

the third quarter, total revenue 61,067,013 increase 154,25% compare to the amount 24,018,347 in year 2021 ("FY 2021") mainly from substantial increase in revenue from construction Contract.

B. Revenue Breakdown by sector

Land sales revenue is profitable during the Q3 and the construction Revenue is also increased rapidly.

Total revenue breakdown over the last two (2) fiscal years are shown as follow:

		Q3	2022	Q	3 2021
No		Quantity	%	Quantity	%
1	Sale of land	46,602,119	76.31%	13,949,071	58.08%
2	Service rendered	3,189,037	5.22%	3,903,334	16.25%
3	Construction Revenue	6,935,552	11.36%	3,832,490	15.96%
4	Rental income	4,340,305	7.11%	2,333,452	9.72%
	Total	61,067,013	100.00%	24,018,347	100.0%

Unit: KHR '000

C. Gross profit gap analysis

Gross profit for the Period of 21,773,862 KHR'000 in Q3-2022, an increase of 148.91% In the third quarter of 2022, PPSP reported a total Gross profit of the period 21,773,862 KHR'000, an increase of 148.91% compared to the previous year of 8,747,811 KHR'000 in the third quarter of 2021.

D. Analysis of pre-tax profits

Profit before tax for the Period of 12,920,277 KHR'000 in the third quarter of 2022, an increase of 2885.511%

In Q3-2022, PPSP reported consolidated Profit before tax of 12,920,277 KHR'000, compared to the profit before tax of 432,766 KHR'000 in FY 2021.

E. After tax profit Analysis

Net Profits after tax for the Period of 11,329,033 KHR'000 in the third quarter of 2022, an increase 14525.825%

In Q3-2022, PPSP reported consolidated Net Profits after tax of 11,329,033 KHR'000, increase 14525.825% compared to the Net Loss after tax of 78,533 KHR'000 in FY 2021.

F. Analysis of factors and trends affecting the financial condition and results

As previously mentioned, total revenues and profit after tax are largely effected by the land sales

4.2 Key factors which have an effect on profitability

A. Supply vs. Demand

The recently published IMF staff report on Cambodia projects economic activity to grow by around seven percent over the next few years. Some investors appear in wait-and-see mode ahead of next year's general elections. Country is on the verge of climbing up the manufacturing value chains. These further efforts can help facilitate higher growth. On the upside, the global outlook is favorable, public spending is increasing, construction momentum remains robust and tourism activity has picked up pace.

Looking further ahead, growth will likely decline to about six percent a year. This reflects an expected slowdown in credit and real-estate cycles and challenges in improving diversification and competitiveness.

B. Fluctuation of raw materials price

There was no raw materials required during the 3rd quarter of 2022 since we are industrial estate development business.

C. Change of Tax Scheme

This was no change on the related tax scheme during the 3rd quarter of 2022.

D. Unusual or extraordinary items

There was no extraordinary income and expense during the 3rd quarter of 2022.

4.3 Significant variation in sales and revenue

As previously mentioned, total revenues and profit after taxes were largely improved as the revenue from land sales significantly increased.

4.4 The impact of currency exchange rates and commodity prices

Recent US dollar depreciation against other regional currencies like Yen, Thai Baht may be positive to investment decision by foreign manufacturers.

4.5 Impact of Inflation

Inflation has not effect significantly on our financial performance.

4.6 Economic policy, the government's fiscal and monetary

The key policies that influence our business are:

The 2015-2025 Industry Development Policy of Cambodia, aiming to orient market and create favorable conditions to promote development of the industry, is attracting foreign direct investment focusing on major industries, expanding the market, transferring technology, training human resources, developing infrastructure and developing special economic zones as well as the industrial zone preparation.

In addition, the tax incentives in securities sector to listed companies are encouraging rapid development of infrastructure and strengthening management to attract investment in the development of long-term financing.

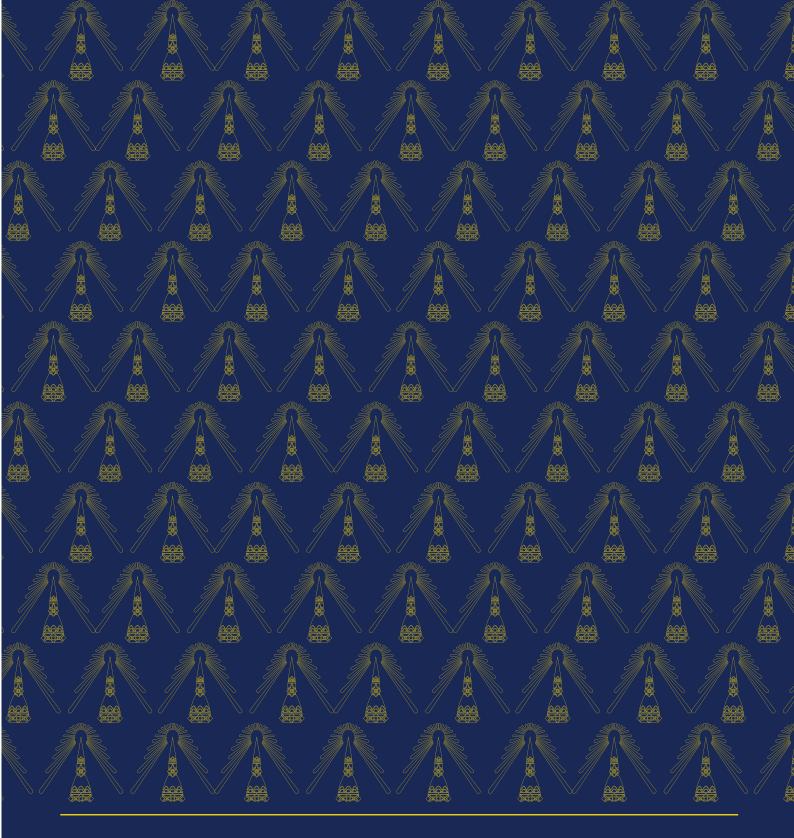
On the contrary, government policies also have negative implications for our business. In that case, while patent registration charge in 2015 is only 1,400,000 KHR, change of Fiscal law in 2016 has effect on the charge as follow:

- 400,000 KHR for small enterprise
- 1,200,000 KHR for medium enterprise
- For large enterprise 3,000,000 KHR will be charged for the company with revenue from 2,000 million riel to 10,000 million riel.
- 5,000,000 KHR will be charged for the company with revenue exceed 10,000 million riel.
- In spite of change as above, it, however, does not significantly affect the investment decision.

Date: 14th November 2022 Read and Approved Non-Executive Chairman



Neak Oknha Kith Meng





Royal Group Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone National Road No.4, 12509 Khan Kambol, Phnom Penh, Cambodia.

T: +855 92 729 798



Hotline Number:

+855 (0)61 666 488 - Electricity Hotline

+855 (0)89 858 177 - Security Hotline

